

BEGIN SEPT. 10, 1959

A74WX (IKE AHEAD)

ADVANCE FOR 630PM EST TONIGHT

3RD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT CALLED ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO BRING CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS FOR SETTLING EAST-WEST PROBLEMS WITH HIM ON HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK.

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THE PRESIDENT SOUNDED A NEW APPEAL--AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF CRITICISM IN SOME QUARTERS OF HIS INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV--THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC RECEIVE THE KREMLIN CHIEF COURTEOUSLY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT BRINGS HIM SOME REAL APPRECIATION OF THE AMERICAN SPIRIT AND PRINCIPLES, "THEN INDEED THE VENTURE WOULD BE A THOUSANDFOLD WORTHWHILE." EISENHOWER ADDED:

"I KNOW THAT ALL AMERICA PRAYS TO THE ALMIGHTY THAT THIS MIGHT COME TO PASS."

FROM HIS STANDPOINT, EISENHOWER PLEDGED THAT "NO PRINCIPLE OR FUNDAMENTAL INTEREST WILL BE PLACED UPON AN AUCTION BLOCK" AT THE CONFERENCES.

EISENHOWER SPOKE FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE. HE WAS SEATED AT HIS BIG DESK, WHICH WAS COVERED WITH MAROON FELT FOR THE BROADCAST. DESPITE THE HEAT FROM CAMERA LIGHTS, THE PRESIDENT WORE A VEST WITH HIS OXFORD GRAY SUIT.

ON THE WALL TO HIS RIGHT IN THE OVAL OFFICE WAS A NEW OIL PAINTING OF THE WHITE HOUSE, DONE BY ARTIST GUY WIGGINS.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE COMMENDED EISENHOWER FOR "A VERY CONSERVATIVE AND SENSIBLE SPEECH."

"I DON'T EXPECT GREAT RESULTS FROM THE PRESIDENT'S TALKS WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV," FULBRIGHT TOLD A REPORTER. "BUT I HOPE IT IS THE BEGINNING OF A SERIES OF MEETINGS THAT WILL LEAD TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING. NO ONE SHOULD EXPECT GREAT SOLUTIONS FROM THESE TALKS."

SEN. STYLES BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID EISENHOWER "HAS TAKEN A BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE STEP IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

"HIS UNPRECEDENTED TRIP TO FREE WORLD CAPITALS FOR CONFERENCES BEFORE THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WAS IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION OF ALL THE CARDS ON THE TABLE," BRIDGES SAID. "HIS REPORT TO THE NATION TONIGHT WAS IN THE SAME VEIN."

AS FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS LEADING TO AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING, THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED THAT ANY AGREEMENT REGARDING SUCH A SESSION "MUST BE BASED UPON THE CERTAINTY THAT OUR STATUS AND RIGHTS BE RESPECTED."

EISENHOWER SAID FURTHER:

"IN ADDITION, WE BELIEVE THERE MUST BE SOME CLEAR SOVIET INDICATION, NO MATTER HOW GIVEN, THAT SERIOUS NEGOTIATION WILL BRING ABOUT REAL PROMISE OF REDUCING THE CAUSES OF WORLD TENSIONS."

AS FOR HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV STARTING NEXT TUESDAY, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"IT IS MY PROFOUND HOPE THAT SOME REAL PROGRESS WILL BE FORTHCOMING, EVEN THOUGH NO ONE WOULD BE SO BOLD AS TO PREDICT SUCH AN OUTCOME."

30.24-8453

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A GOOD PART OF EISENHOWER'S 15-MINUTE TALK WAS A REPORT TO THE CAN PEOPLE ON THE 13-DAY VISIT TO EUROPE HE COMPLETED LAST MONDAY.

HE CONFERRED ABROAD WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

"WITH THEM," EISENHOWER SAID, "WE REAFFIRMED OUR UNITY ON ISSUES AND IN SUPPORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION."

AS FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WILL BE A TRIP ACROSS THE COUNTRY AND BACK, EISENHOWER SET FORTH HIS POLICY FOR EXTENDING THE INVITATION--A BID WHICH HAS TOUCHED OFF SHARP CRITICISM IN SOME QUARTERS.

THE PRESIDENT VOICED AN APPEAL FOR COURTEOUS TREATMENT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV LEADER.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL GREET KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WIFE AND FAMILY WITH TRADITIONAL AMERICAN COURTESY AND DIGNITY.

"WE CANNOT FAIL TO ACCORD HIM THE SAME CONSIDERATION WHICH THE SOVIET PUBLIC GAVE TO VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. NIXON," HE SAID.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT INCLUDE ANY NEGOTIATION CONCERNING SUBJECTS THAT RELATE DIRECTLY TO ALLIED OR OTHER FREE WORLD INTERESTS.

"IN THIS CONNECTION," EISENHOWER SAID, "I KNOW THAT NEITHER AMERICA NOR HER ALLIES WILL MISTAKE GOOD MANNERS AND CANDOR FOR WEAKNESS--NO PRINCIPLE OR FUNDAMENTAL INTEREST WILL BE PLACED UPON AN AUCTION BLOCK."

"THIS IS WELL UNDERSTOOD HERE AND ABROAD."

THE PRESIDENT GAVE THESE SPECIFIC REASONS FOR INVITING THE SOVIET LEADER--AND SAID HE HAD ALSO EXPLAINED THEM TO LEADERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IN EUROPE:

"FIRST, TO GIVE HIM THE OPPORTUNITY TO SEE WHAT AMERICA AND AMERICANS ARE LIKE; TO LET HIM SEE AND FEEL A GREAT AND THRIVING NATION IN REAL FREEDOM."

"SECOND, TO GIVE HIM, FACE TO FACE, THE MAJOR CONVICTIONS OF OUR PEOPLE ON THE MAJOR ISSUES OF THE DAY, INCLUDING WEST BERLIN, AND TO HEAR FROM HIM DIRECTLY HIS OWN VIEWS ON THOSE ISSUES."

EISENHOWER SAID FURTHER THAT WHILE IN EUROPE HE ASSURED THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES IN PRIVATE TALKS THAT HIS INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV "DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE MERELY A CEREMONIAL VISIT--JUST AS IT DOES NOT SUGGEST ANY PURPOSE OF DEFINITIVE NEGOTIATION."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"BUT IT DOES IMPLY THE HOPE THAT SERIOUS EXPLORATORY EFFORTS MAY REVEAL NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR PRACTICAL PROGRESS TOWARD REMOVAL OF SOME OF THE CAUSES OF WORLD TENSIONS."

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SEEMS TO BE MUCH LIKE THE PICTURE MANY AN INSULATED SOVIET CITIZEN HAS: AN AMERICA WHOLLY DOMINATED BY WALL STREET, WHERE ORDINARY PEOPLE LIVE IN FEAR OF POLICE STATE MACHINERY. HE EVEN PURPORTS TO SYMPATHIZE WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--AS DISTINGUISHED FROM WHAT HE CALLS THE RULING CIRCLES. MAGNANIMOUSLY HE HAS CONCEDED THAT AMERICANS ARE "GOOD PEOPLE." EVEN THE BRITISH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHEN VIEWED APART FROM THEIR LEADERS, KHRUSHCHEV SAYS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAD NO EXPERIENCE WITH AMERICANS ON THEIR HOME GROUNDS, BUT HE HAS HAD SOME WITH THE BRITISH AND HAS COME OFF SECOND BEST. THAT WAS IN 1956, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE CELEBRATED B-K TOURS OF KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ONETIME SHADOW, FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, NOW CONSIGNED TO OBLIVION AS AN INTRIGUER AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY. 1959

ON THAT TRIP, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED BEWILDERED, PARTICULARLY BY THE CEREMONIOUS DEMOCRACY OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE WAS OUT-FINESSED BY COOL, SUAVE BRITISH POLITICIANS WHO ENRAGED HIM SO MUCH HE ACCUSED THEM OF "KHAMSTVO"--OR PIGGISHNESS. AND HE FOUND LITTLE SOLACE AMONG THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

"NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MEMBERS OF A CROWD WHICH HAD MADE JEERING GESTURES.

AND TO THE BRITISH POLITICAL LEADERS, HE THUNDERED: "YOU MAY CALL ME A POT, BUT DON'T PUT ME ON THE STOVE."

HURT, KHRUSHCHEV WONDERED WHY HIS BRITISH AUDIENCE LAUGHED WHEN HE REMARKED: "AS THE OLD RUSSIAN PROVERB GOES, MOSCOW WASN'T BUILT IN A DAY."

APPARENTLY KHRUSHCHEV HAS SOME TENDER SPOTS BENEATH HIS TOUGH HIDE, AND CAN BE INSULTED RATHER EASILY, ALTHOUGH HE HIMSELF IS A FAST MAN WITH A GRATUITOUS INSULT.

HE NEVER WAS IN PARIS BUT HE OFFENDED A FRENCH DIPLOMAT IN MOSCOW ONE EVENING BY REMARKING THAT "ONE CANNOT WALK DOWN A STREET IN PARIS WITHOUT BEING ACCOSTED BY A WOMAN."

HE SCATTERED SUCH VIOLENT INSULTS AT "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS" AT ONE PARTY--HE HAD TAKEN A NIP TOO MUCH--THAT A NUMBER OF THE GUESTS WALKED OUT OF A RECEPTION FOR THE COMMUNIST POLISH LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. TO THE DEPARTING GUESTS, KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED:

"IF YOU DON'T LIKE US, DON'T ACCEPT OUR INVITATIONS AND DON'T INVITE US TO COME TO SEE YOU."

IT'S FAIRLY POSSIBLE KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF DOESN'T PARTICULARLY LIKE HIS AMERICAN HOSTS, BUT HE HAS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION AND HAS INVITED THEM TO COME TO SEE HIM. BUT THEN, HE MAY HAVE GOOD REASONS FOR OVERLOOKING HIS OWN FORMULA AT THIS TIME.

(TOMORROW: TRIUMPH AND TROUBLE.)

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS SEPT. 10--MOVED SEPT. 1.

RA/JG1232AED

End Sept. 9, 1959

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"WE ARE, IN SHORT, READY TO NEGOTIATE ON ANY SUBJECT WITHIN THE LIMITS DICTATED BY THE DEDICATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT AND OUR PEOPLE, TO THE CAUSE OF A JUST PEACE, AND OUR LOYALTY TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO ITS BASIC CONCEPT."

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED THERE WILL BE NO RETREAT FROM IDEALS OR PRINCIPLES, AND NO WEAKENING "IN OUR RESOLUTION TO REMAIN STRONG IN THEIR DEFENSE."

"THIS MEANS THAT WE MUST BE AS CONCERNED ABOUT THE FREEDOM OF TWO MILLION WEST BERLINERS AS WE ARE ABOUT THE FREEDOM OF ANY PART OF OUR COALITION."

EISENHOWER WENT INTO NO DETAIL REGARDING HIS RECENT TALKS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HE DID SAY THAT IN BONN, LONDON AND PARIS HE HAD EXPRESSED "AMERICAN CONCERN OVER THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN ASIA"--THE KINGDOM OF LAOS SPECIFICALLY.

THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN LEADERS ALL BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TAKE OFFICIAL NOTICE OF THE SITUATION IN LAOS, HE SAID, "AND THAT WE SHOULD SUPPORT THAT BODY IN SEEKING A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION."

EISENHOWER REPORTED THAT MACMILLAN WAS ESPECIALLY EMPHATIC ON THAT POINT. THE PRESIDENT ADDED HE IS HAPPY THAT THE U.N. NOW HAS DESIGNATED A FACT-FINDING COMMISSION OF NEUTRAL OBSERVERS.

REPORTING ON HIS RECEPTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, EISENHOWER SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:

"TO GIVE YOU FIRST MY MOST MEMORABLE IMPRESSION--IT IS THAT THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE DEEPLY LIKE THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA. IN THE VILLAGES, TOWNS, AND IN THE BIG CITIES, I COULD FEEL THIS MESSAGE RUSHING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN A GREAT ROAR. ALONG THE LANES AND COUNTRY ROADS THE MESSAGE WAS ALWAYS THE SAME."

TURNING TO RESULTS STEMMING FROM HIS TALKS WITH THE WESTERN LEADERS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"WE ARE RESOLVED THAT THERE WILL BE NO RETREAT FROM THE FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVES TO WHICH WE ARE COLLECTIVELY PLEDGED. WE AGREED THAT THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR OUR COMMON SECURITY MUST CONTINUE TO BE MAINTAINED."

MUCH OF THE DISCUSSION, EISENHOWER SAID, CENTERED ON THE WESTERN DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE, NATO. HE SAID THOSE WITH WHOM HE MET "EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF ITS GROWING CAPABILITY TO SECURE COOPERATION AMONG MEMBER NATIONS IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC AREAS, AS A SUPPLEMENT TO ITS WORK IN THE SECURITY FIELD."

EISENHOWER MADE NO MENTION IN HIS PREPARED TEXT OF THE THORNY PROBLEM WHICH FACES DE GAULLE IN ATTEMPTING TO END THE WAR IN ALGERIA. BUT THE PRESIDENT DID HAVE WARM PRAISE FOR WHAT HE REFERRED TO AS THE FRENCH COMMUNITY IN FRENCH AFRICA.

IN DEALING WITH HIS TALKS NEXT WEEK WITH KHRUSHCHEV, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IN THE PAST CONFERENCES HAVE TOO OFTEN BEEN CHARACTERIZED BY SUSPICION, THREAT, OR STUBBORN PREJUDICE, AND RESULTS HAVE BEEN BARREN AND BLEAK."

"BUT, COULD WE CREATE AN IMPROVED ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND SERIOUS PURPOSE, IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO ATTACK, WITH RENEWED HOPE, THE PROBLEMS THAT DIVIDE US."

BEFORE EISENHOWER WENT ON THE AIR, TWO DEMOCRATS AROSE IN THE SENATE AND APPEALED FOR FULL CONGRESSIONAL BACKING OF THE PRESIDENT IN HIS MEETINGS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

SEN. WAYNE MORSE OF OREGON APPEALED IN THE SENATE FOR COOPERATION WITH EISENHOWER AS THE PRESIDENT SEEKS TO "FIND OUT WHAT, IF ANYTHING, CAN BE DONE TO GIVE US PEACE WITH HONOR."

MORSE BESPOKE "POLITENESS AND HOSPITALITY" FOR THE VISITING COMMUNIST LEADER.

SEN. STEPHEN M. YOUNG OF OHIO ALSO SAID AMERICANS SHOULD TREAT KHRUSHCHEV WITH RESPECT AND DIGNITY AND DO NOTHING TO "NULLIFY ANY GOOD THAT COULD RESULT FROM FACE-TO-FACE TALKS."

"WE ARE LIKELY TO BE CONFRONTED WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV FOR MANY YEARS," YOUNG SAID. "WE CAN NOT WISH HIM AWAY."

ALONG THIS LINE, YOUNG SAID THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE IN THE NEXT PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WILL BE "WHO OF THE CANDIDATES IS BEST QUALIFIED TO MEET FACE TO FACE WITH THIS MAN WHO IS DICTATOR OF THE SOVIET UNION?"

HE SAID VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, REPUBLICAN, AS WELL AS FOUR SENATORS MENTIONED FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION HAVE THE EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE FOR SUCH NEGOTIATIONS. THE DEMOCRATS HE LISTED WERE LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI, HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, AND JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS.

IN ADDITION TO DISCUSSING HIS FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, AND PERHAPS COMMENTING ON HIS REASONS FOR INVITING THE SOVIET LEADER TO THIS COUNTRY, EISENHOWER WAS BILLED AHEAD OF TIME AS PLANNING TO COVER THESE SUBJECTS:

1. HIS OWN FLYING TRIP TO EUROPE TO CONFER WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

2. THE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN LAOS WHICH LED THAT SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR HELP.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD A DELEGATION FROM THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST YESTERDAY THAT HE ALWAYS FEEL THE NEED OF TRYING TO MAKE THE FACTS AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

"... THERE HAS TO BE EDUCATION, SOMETIMES ALMOST SPOON-FED," HE SAID, "AND PROBABLY WITH THE AID OF A HAMMER. BUT WE NEED IT."

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AG6WX (220) EISENHOWER-SPEECH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO THINKS THE AMERICAN PUBLIC SOMETIMES NEEDS "ALMOST SPOON-FED" EDUCATION ON THE NATION'S ROLE IN THE WORLD, SPEAKS TO THE PEOPLE TONIGHT.

HIS REPORT ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE AND ON THE VISIT HERE NEXT WEEK BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE CARRIED FROM 7:30 TO 7:45 P.M. EDT BY MAJOR RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN EISENHOWER MIGHT REFER TO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN LAOS AND TALK ON HIS REASONS FOR INVITING KHRUSHCHEV.

THE PRESIDENT TALKED YESTERDAY ABOUT INFORMING THE PUBLIC IN REMARKS TO A DELEGATION FROM THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST.

HE SAID HE ALWAYS FEELS "THE NECESSITY OF TRYING TO MAKE THE FACTS AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC. AND SOMETIMES, YOU KNOW, YOU HAVE TO TACKLE THEM AND HOLD THEM DOWN TO FEED THESE FACTS TO THEM."

"THE MAN THAT PLOWS A FURROW IN DICKERSON COUNTY, OR WORKS ON A BROOKLYN DOCK, OR DRIVES A TAXICAB--WHEN YOU BEGIN TO TALK TO HIM ABOUT THE NEED FOR HELPING THE PEOPLE OF GHANA, OR OF FRENCH AFRICA--WELL, HE WONDERS WHAT IN THE WORLD YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT."

"NOW YOU GIVE THE FACTS, BUT IT DOESN'T ALWAYS PENETRATE, SO THERE HAS TO BE EDUCATION, SOMETIMES ALMOST SPOON-FED, AND PROBABLY WITH THE AID OF A HAMMER. BUT WE NEED IT."

"WE TALK ALL THE TIME IN GOVERNMENT AND THE PUBLIC PRINT ABOUT THE WOEFUL IGNORANCE OF FOREIGNERS ABOUT AMERICA. ONE THING WE MUST BE VERY CAREFUL ABOUT, HOW FULLY DOES THE AVERAGE AMERICAN CITIZEN UNDERSTAND HIS COUNTRY, ITS PROBLEMS AND ITS ROLE IN THE WORLD."

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(330) RED CHINA-POWS
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN HIS FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PROBABLY WILL BRING UP THE SUBJECT OF THE FIVE AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA.

ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON THE PRISONERS AGAIN TODAY WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THEIR RELEASE IS A MATTER OF URGENCY AND IMPORTANCE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT IT WILL CONTINUE TO PURSUE EVERY FEASIBLE COURSE OF ACTION TO SECURE THE FREEDOM OF ROBERT E. MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF., JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., RICHARD G. FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., HUGH F. REDMOND JR. OF YONKERS, N. Y., AND ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD.

THE STATEMENT CAME ON THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF AN AGREEMENT REACHED IN GENEVA BETWEEN U. S. AND CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE SPEEDY RELEASE OF ALL AMERICANS BEING HELD ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSSION OF THE PRISONERS APPEARED LIKELY SINCE VIRTUALLY ALL OTHER DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED. THIS COUNTRY HAS NO DIRECT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES THAT AT LEAST 158 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN JAILED OR HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN RED CHINA SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER 10 YEARS AGO. OTHERS WERE REFUSED EXIT PERMITS FOR A TIME BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE. FIVE AMERICANS DIED AS THE RESULT OF MALTREATMENT.

EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF THE DETAINED AMERICANS HAVE TAKEN A NUMBER OF FORMS INCLUDING APPEALS BY FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS WITH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN PEIPING, THE USE OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE RED CROSS AS INTERMEDIARIES, AND PRIVATE APPEALS BY INDIVIDUALS.

NO U. S. PRISONER HAS BEEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS SINCE DEC. 20, 1955, EXCEPT AT THE EXPIRATION OF SENTENCES IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNIST COURTS.

MCCANN, 58, WHO WAS A PROMINENT BUSINESSMAN IN TIENTSIN, WAS ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES JUNE 14, 1951, AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS.

DOWNEY, 29, AND FECTEAU, 32, CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMY, HAVE BEEN HELD ON SPY CHARGES SINCE NOV. 29, 1952. DOWNEY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE, FECTEAU TO 20 YEARS.

REDMOND, 39, WHO WAS WITH AN AMERICAN IMPORT-EXPORT FIRM IN SHANGHAI, WAS ARRESTED APRIL 26, 1951, AND SENTENCED TO LIFE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

BISHOP WALSH, 68, OF THE MARYKNOLL MISSIONARY ORDER, DISAPPEARED FROM HIS RESIDENCE LAST OCT. 19 AND STILL IS BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO ON UNSPECIFIED CHARGES.

A110 500

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN TRAVELING COMPANION ON HIS U.S. TOUR WILL BE A MAN WHO KNOWS HOW TO TALK BACK TO THE RUSSIANS.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHOSEN REPRESENTATIVE TO FOLLOW KHRUSHCHEV ACROSS THE COUNTRY, MAKES A POLICY OF TALKING BACK TO THEM AT THE U.N., WHERE HE IS CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE.

HE OFTEN REMARKS THAT WHENEVER THE SOVIET UNION MAKES CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR ELSEWHERE, HIS PRACTICE IS TO ANSWER THEM AT ONCE.

HE SEEKS TO MAKE SURE THAT NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCASTS WILL CARRY THE AMERICAN REJOINDER AT THE SAME TIME AS A RUSSIAN CHARGE, AND GIVE IT EQUAL PROMINENCE.

"GIGANTIC COCK-AND-BULL STORY," SAID LODGE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1957 WHEN SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF VARIOUS "AGGRESSIVE ACTS."

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HE SHOT BACK THAT THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF WAS A "SUPER-STATE ORDERING PEOPLE AROUND LIKE CANNON FODDER" AND GUILTY OF NATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS OPPRESSION, FOMENTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND "DARK AND BLOODY DEEDS IN HUNGARY."

"REALLY ATROCIOUS LIBELS," THE U.S. AMBASSADOR OBSERVED IN THE 1958 ASSEMBLY WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN CHARGED U.S. PROVOCATION OF THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

"STRICTURES FROM THE MOSCOW PROPAGANDA FACTORY... BOTH VIOLENT AND UNTRUE," HE SAID AGAIN TO A CHARGE OF U.S. AGGRESSION IN LEBANON, MADE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. GROMYKO.

NOW HE IS GOING TO MEET THEIR BOSS--AND, BETWEEN SEPT. 15 AND 27, TRAVEL WITH HIM FROM WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK, LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO, IOWA AND PITTSBURGH. HE IS QUITE AS BLUNT SPOKEN AS HIS FAMOUS GUEST.

THIS COULD LEAD TO A SERIES OF STATESIDE REPETITIONS OF THE FAMOUS "DEBATE IN THE KITCHEN," WHICH KHRUSHCHEV AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON CARRIED ON AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH.

BUT IT MAY BE THAT NEITHER KHRUSHCHEV, ANXIOUS TO MAKE A GOOD IMPRESSION, NOR LODGE, BENT ON SEEMING CORRECT AND HOSPITABLE, WILL LET SUCH A THING HAPPEN.

LODGE DOES NOT SPEAK RUSSIAN AND KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT SPEAK ENGLISH. BUT BOTH SPEAK SOME GERMAN. IF THEY CANNOT GET FAR IN THAT, THEY CAN FALL BACK ON INTERPRETERS.

LODGE STANDS AT LEAST A HEAD TALLER THAN KHRUSHCHEV. HE IS ALSO THINNER--A HEARTY, HANDSOME, FRIENDLY LOOKING TYPE. HE IS 57, KHRUSHCHEV 65.

KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE HEARD ABOUT HIM FROM HIS DEPUTY, FROL R. KOZLOV. WHEN KOZLOV VISITED THE NEW YORK SOVIET EXHIBITION IN JULY EISENHOWER INTRODUCED LODGE AS "OUR PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. AND OUR GREAT DEBATER."

LODGE MANAGED EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION IN 1952. WHEN EISENHOWER BECAME PRESIDENT HE MADE LODGE HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES' PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATION AND AN EX OFFICIO CABINET MEMBER.

LODGE, BUSY WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WILL MISS THE EARLY DAYS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S THREE-MONTH SESSION, WHICH OPENS TUESDAY, THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE EARLY DAYS WILL BE DEVOTED MOSTLY TO GENERAL SPEECHMAKING, AND LODGE'S DEPUTY IN THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, IS EXPECTED TO BE ON HAND TO FILL IN.

KHRUSHCHEV, A FORMER MINER, WILL HAVE A NEW ENGLAND BLUE-BLOOD FOR TRAVELING COMPANION. LODGE WAS BORN IN BEVERLY, MASS., NEAR BOSTON; WENT THROUGH HARVARD, AND TRAVELED ABROAD WRITING FOR THE BOSTON TRANSCRIPT AND NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

GRANDSON AND NAMESAKE OF A FAMOUS U.S. SENATOR, HE HIMSELF WAS 13 YEARS A U.S. SENATOR. HE TOOK TIME OUT DURING WORLD WAR II TO SERVE AS AN ARMY OFFICER IN LIBYA, ITALY, FRANCE AND GERMANY. HE NOW DIVIDES HIS TIME BETWEEN BEVERLY AND NEW YORK, WHERE HE HAS AN APARTMENT ON THE 44TH FLOOR OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA TOWERS. HE HAS A WIFE, TWO SONS AND SIX GRANDCHILDREN.

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(400)

MR. K. AND OUR NONSECRET WEAPON
BY ARTHUR EDSON
AP NEWSFEATURES WRITER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE FIRST SIGHTSEEING BY THAT RENOWNED TOURIST, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, MAY BE A TIP ON WHAT HE REALLY CAME TO SEE: AMERICA'S NONSECRET WEAPON.

MR. K. ARRIVES TUESDAY AND WILL SPEND MOST OF THE DAY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, EATING, TALKING, ARGUING.

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OUT OF THE WAY TEMPORARILY, HE WILL BE READY TO LOOK AROUND. AND SO, AT 9 A.M. WEDNESDAY, HE WILL BE OFF TO THE AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH CENTER AT BELTSVILLE, MD., 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

AMERICANS WORRY SO MUCH OVER THEIR WEAKNESS, REAL OR IMAGINARY, THEY FORGET THEIR STRENGTH.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV REMEMBERS.

IT'S NO ACCIDENT THAT HE BEGINS AT BELTSVILLE, OR THAT HE'S STOPPING OFF FOR TWO DAYS IN IOWA, TO SEE FOR HIMSELF HOW TALL THAT TALL CORN GROWS.

"WE AREN'T GOING TO BLOW UP THE CAPITALIST WORLD WITH BOMBS," KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID. "IF WE OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT, BUTTER AND MILK, WE SHALL HAVE HIT THE PILLARS OF THE CAPITALISTIC WORLD WITH THE MOST POWERFUL TORPEDOES YET SEEN." AT BELTSVILLE HE WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO SEE HOW U. S. AGRICULTURAL TORPEDOES ARE DEVELOPED, TESTED AND FIRED IN THE WORLDWIDE BATTLE AGAINST HUNGER.

BECAUSE OF THE FOOD ADS, BELTSVILLE MEANS TURKEYS TO MOST OF US. SMALL, COMPACT, MEATY, BELTSVILLE TURKEYS GOT THEIR NAME BECAUSE THEY WERE DEVELOPED AT THE CENTER.

IMPORTANT AS THIS MAY BE, TURKEYS ARE BUT A MINUTE FRACTION OF THE BELTSVILLE STORY. THE CENTER HAS 2,300 EMPLOYEES ON ITS 11,000 ACRES. YOU CAN GET AN AWESOME IDEA OF THEIR WORK BY GLANCING DOWN THE JOB CLASSIFICATIONS: DAIRY TECHNOLOGISTS, GENETICISTS, HELMINTHOLOGISTS, NEMATOLOGISTS, OLERICULTURISTS.

THESE ADD UP TO A SCIENTIFIC MECCA THAT ATTRACTS 16,000 VISITORS, FROM EVERY STATE AND 70 FOREIGN COUNTRIES, EACH YEAR.

MR. K.'S FIRST STOP AT BELTSVILLE WILL SHOW HIM HOW COMPLETE THE STUDIES ARE.

HE WILL SEE A DEMONSTRATION BY DR. HARRY A. BORTHWICK ON BELTSVILLE'S MOST RECENT DISCOVERY: HOW LIGHT CONTROLS PLANT DEVELOPMENT. THE AGRICULTURE PEOPLE GROW LYRICAL WHEN THEY SPEAK OF THE POSSIBILITIES.

THEY SAY THE KNOWLEDGE WILL GIVE MAN A FIRMER CONTROL OVER PLANT LIFE, ENABLING HIM TO GROW CROPS THAT ARE SHORT OR TALL, FLOWERS THAT BLOOM EARLY OR LATE, FOODS THAT CAN BE HARVESTED WHEN MOST CONVENIENT.

MR. K. WILL MOVE ON TO THE OTHER SIGHTS: THE PRIZE WINNING HOLSTEIN HERD, THE RESEARCH ON SWINE (RUSSIAN HOGS STILL WEAR A LOT OF LARD; OURS ARE TAILORED TO PRODUCE MEAT), THE SHEEP THAT ARE EXCELLENT BOTH FOR WOOL AND FOR MEAT.

THE SHEEP MAY BE ESPECIALLY INTERESTING TO KHRUSHCHEV; HE ONCE WAS A SHEEPHERDER.

BUT THE PROOF OF THE AGRICULTURE LABORATORY IS IN THE FIELDS AND IN THE STATISTICS.

WHILE MOST OF THE WORLD GOES HUNGRY, FOOD POURS FROM U. S. FARMS IN SUCH ABUNDANCE THAT NO ADMINISTRATION YET HAS FIGURED OUT WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT.

IN IOWA MR. K. CAN SEE FOR HIMSELF THAT MIGHTY NONSECRET WEAPON, FIELD AFTER FIELD OF HYBRID CORN.

A FARM SPECIALIST PUT IT THIS WAY:

"I'D LIKE TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE FIRST SEES THOSE HUGE STORAGE BINS FOR SURPLUS CROPS. MAN, HIS EYES WILL BUG OUT."

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(430) PMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV-SECURITY
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS FASHIONED THE STRONGEST SECURITY SHIELD EVER TO PROTECT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FROM POTENTIAL ASSASSINS, DEMONSTRATORS, HECKLERS AND CRACKPOTS.

UP TO 15,000 POLICEMEN, PLAINCLOTHESMEN, NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND GOVERNMENT SECURITY AGENTS WILL JOIN FORCES IN A MASSIVE, CAREFULLY COORDINATED PLAN TO WATCH OVER THE SOVIET DICTATOR EVERY FOOT OF THE WAY.

ABOUT 2,500 WILL BE DEPLOYED AND WAITING ALONG THE ROUTE INTO WASHINGTON TUESDAY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV STEPS OFF A GIANT TU114 TURBOPROP JET LINER AT NEARBY ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE TO BEGIN HIS 13-DAY COAST TO COAST TOUR.

ABOUT A DOZEN SOVIET SECRET POLICE, LED BY SECURITY CHIEF NICOLAI ZAKHAROV, ARE TO BE PART OF THIS UNPRECEDENTED SECURITY NETWORK. A SELECTED NUMBER WILL BE ALLOWED TO PACK GUNS.

FIVE OF THESE SOVIET SECURITY AGENTS ALREADY HAVE INSPECTED THE ROUTE KHRUSHCHEV WILL FOLLOW IN HIS SWING THROUGH SIX CITIES AND ARE REPORTED SATISFIED WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR PROTECTING THEIR CHIEF.

THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, CHECKED AND DOUBLE CHECKED IN PAINSTAKING DETAIL, INCLUDE PROTECTION NOT ONLY FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FAMILY BUT ALSO FOR THE 108 OTHER RUSSIANS, INCLUDING SOVIET NEWSMEN, WHO ARE TO ACCOMPANY HIM.

THESE PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED PARTLY BECAUSE OF A LONG HELD FEAR THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WOULD AROUSE BITTER ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION ALONG THE WAY, PARTICULARLY FROM HUNGARIAN AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN REFUGEE GROUPS.

THUS FAR, HOWEVER, THESE FEARS HAVE PROVED GROUNDLESS. SURPRISINGLY FEW THREATS AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S LIFE HAVE BEEN PICKED UP.

SOME 20 LETTERS, MESSAGES AND TELEPHONE CALLS HAVE THREATENED ACTION, BUT AT THIS STAGE OF PLANNING THIS IS LESS THAN ONE-THIRD THE NUMBER OF SIMILAR THREATS DIRECTED AT DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN WHEN HE VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST JANUARY.

MOST FOREIGN REFUGEE GROUPS HAVE DECIDED TO BOYCOTT KHRUSHCHEV'S PUBLIC APPEARANCES, GIVING HIM THE SILENT TREATMENT, RATHER THAN DEMONSTRATE, SHOUT INSULTS AND THROW EGGS AS THEY DID DURING MIKOYAN'S TRAVEL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAVE PUBLICLY URGED THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE GIVEN A COURTEOUSLY CORRECT RECEPTION.

STEFAN KORBONSKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS, TOLD A REPORTER HIS ORGANIZATION OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT BUT DID NOT PLAN ANY PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS.

KORBONSKI SAID REFUGEE GROUPS DID NOT WANT TO BE ACCUSED OF "POISONING THE ATMOSPHERE" IN THE EVENT THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FAIL TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

KORBONSKI SAID AS FAR AS HE KNEW THAT THE ONLY DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE HELD IN HALLS AND WOULD BE SPONSORED BY AMERICAN GROUPS RATHER THAN FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS.

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B14WX SEG

(370) LABOR-KHRUSHCHEV

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ONE OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ROUGHEST QUIZ SESSIONS ON HIS U. S. TOUR MAY COME AT A PRIVATE DINNER IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 20 WITH A BEVY OF LABOR UNION CHIEFS.

THE AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS HAVE A HABIT OF IGNORING THE NICETIES OF DIPLOMACY AND LAYING IT ON THE LINE. THEY DID SO IN A PRIVATE SESSION LAST JANUARY WITH DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN.

ALREADY THE SOVIET PRESS IS FUMING OVER COMMENT MADE THIS WEEK BY WILLIAM C. DOHERTY, ONE OF THE LABOR LEADERS WHO TWITTED MIKOYAN. DOHERTY WILL ALSO ATTEND THE FORTHCOMING KHRUSHCHEV DINNER.

DOHERTY IS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF LETTER CARRIERS, THE MAILMEN'S UNION. HE SPOKE TO THE BRITISH TRADES UNION CONGRESS AT BLACKPOOL, ENGLAND, TUESDAY NIGHT, AS A FRATERNAL DELEGATE FROM THE AFL-CIO.

"IT IS VITAL," DOHERTY SAID, "THAT WE REMAIN MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT, EVEN WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE TALKING LOUDEST ABOUT ENTERING INTO PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COMPETITION WITH THE WEST, THEY ARE NOT DIMINISHING AT ALL THEIR RUTHLESS CAMPAIGN OF FORCEFUL INTERNATIONAL AGGRESSION." RUSSIA'S TASS NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED THIS AS SLANDER ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND "FABRICATIONS ABOUT THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM."

JAMES B. CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS, WILL BE HOST FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO DINNER FOR KHRUSHCHEV, AS HE WAS AT A LUNCHEON FOR MIKOYAN LAST JANUARY.

THE EARLIER AFFAIR WAS A GLOVES-OFF DISCUSSION OF DEMOCRACY VS. COMMUNISM, COVERING THE WHOLE SCOPE OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

MIKOYAN AT ONE POINT REPROACHED THE UNION MEN WITH THE COMMENT THEY COULDN'T YIELD MUCH INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T EVEN HAVE A LABOR POLITICAL PARTY.

CAREY RETORTED THAT HE DIDN'T NOTICE ANY CAPITALIST PARTY OPERATING IN THE SOVIET UNION.

IT IS THIS SORT OF HEATED DISCUSSION KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY WILL RUN INTO IN SAN FRANCISCO.

WALTER REUTHER, HEAD OF THE AUTO WORKERS UNION, WILL BE THERE, AND OTHER LABOR UNION PRESIDENTS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND INCLUDE JOSEPH A. BEIRNE, COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS; KEARL FELLER, BREWERY WORKERS; O. A. KNIGHT, OIL WORKERS; AND PAUL PHILLIPS, PAPER WORKERS.

GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT, AND OTHER AFL-CIO CHIEFS WILL BE IN SAN FRANCISCO AT THE SAME TIME FOR THE START OF THE AFL-CIO CONVENTION. BUT THEY HAVE DECIDED TO BOYCOTT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

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A108WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD BISHOP-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE MOST REV. PATRICK A. O'BOYLE, ARCH-BISHOP OF WASHINGTON, IS ASKING THE 300,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS IN THE WASHINGTON ARCHDIOCESE TO PRAY FOR "THE ENSLAVED MILLIONS" IN COMMUNIST LANDS DURING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT HERE.

IN A PASTORAL LETTER TO BE READ AT ALL MASSES THIS SUNDAY, ARCHBISHOP O'BOYLE WILL URGE CATHOLICS TO ATTEND MASS AND RECEIVE HOLY COMMUNION ON MONDAY, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY OF NEXT WEEK. KHRUSHCHEV IS ARRIVING TUESDAY.

"DURING THESE THREE DAYS," THE ARCHBISHOP SAYS, "WE SHALL PRAY THAT GOD MAY ENLIGHTEN OUR OWN LEADERS AND THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS SO THAT WE MAY HAVE AN ENDURING PEACE WITH JUSTICE FOR ALL, TRUE AND FULL FREEDOM FOR THE CAPTIVE NATIONS AND THE CONVERSION OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE."

A SPECIAL MASS WILL BE CELEBRATED IN THE 101 CATHOLIC PARISH CHURCHES IN THE ARCHDIOCESE TUESDAY EVENING. THE ARCHBISHOP'S PASTORAL REQUESTS THAT A SPECIAL PRAYER FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM BE RECITED AT THIS MASS AND AFTER ALL OTHER MASSES DURING THE THREE DAYS "AND EVERY DAY THEREAFTER UNTIL GOD DEIGNS TO GRANT OUR PRAYER."

IN A BRIEF TALK FOLLOWING A SPECIAL SCHOOL-OPENING MASS HE CELEBRATED YESTERDAY, ARCHBISHOP O'BOYLE ASKED CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS TO STAY AWAY FROM KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

RZ948PED

A119

NEW YORK, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMITTEE, A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE ORGANIZATION MILITANTLY OPPOSED TO THE SOVIET REGIME, SAID TODAY IT WOULD REFRAIN FROM ANY "UNDISCIPLINED DEMONSTRATIONS" DURING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT NEXT WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE, WHICH OFTEN HAS ENGAGED IN NOISY DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. SAID IN A STATEMENT:

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"WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN ANY PROVOCATION OR INSULTS."

MSGR. BELA VARGA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID IT WAS SENDING A MEMORANDUM ASKING THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "TAKE UP HUNGARY'S CAUSE" WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

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A50

(220)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE PEOPLE WHO WILL ACCOMPANY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES ARE CAUSING COMPLICATIONS HERE.

SOVIET OFFICIALS ARE WHOLLY UNACCUSTOMED TO PUBLICITY ABOUT RELATIVELY OBSCURE PERSONALITIES.

A CASE IN POINT IS THE MATTER OF IDENTIFICATION OF ONE MAN LISTED AMONG THOSE IN THE PREMIER'S TOURING PARTY. THE NAME IS VINOGRADOV.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TELEPHONED TO CORRESPONDENTS A LIST IDENTIFYING THIS MAN AS VLADIMIR VINOGRADOV, AND SAID HE WAS ACCOMPANYING KHRUSHCHEV AS HIS PHYSICIAN.

THE U.S. EMBASSY LATER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THIS LOOKED LIKE A MISTAKE. THEIR INFORMATION WAS THAT A V.M. VINOGRADOV SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE TRIP WAS NOT A DOCTOR BUT AN EXPERT ON TRADE WITH THE WEST.

A CHECK BACK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICIALS TODAY BROUGHT A REPETITION OF THE STATEMENT THAT THE MAN IS "ACADEMICIAN VINOGRADOV," TRAVELING AS KHRUSHCHEV'S DOCTOR.

CORRESPONDENTS AGAIN CONSULTED THE U.S. EMBASSY. OFFICIALS THERE SAID THEY WOULD "BOW TO SUPERIOR INFORMATION."

REPORTERS WERE INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS NO INFORMATION ON DR. VINOGRADOV'S BACKGROUND OR HIS POST.

THERE IS, AT THE MOMENT, NO WAY OF CONFIRMING HERE THAT THE VINOGRADOV INVOLVED IS THE DISTINGUISHED DOCTOR ARRESTED IN 1952 IN THE "DOCTORS' PLOT" IN WHICH STALIN INSISTED A GROUP OF DOCTORS PLOTTED TO ASSASSINATE HIM. THE PLOT WAS DENOUNCED OFFICIALLY AFTER STALIN DIED. DR. VINOGRADOV, NOW 77, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS SEPT. 10...NOTE DATE

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NO. 3 OF RYAN SERIES

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EDITOR'S NOTE--FOR FOUR YEARS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS TOURED THE WORLD TRYING TO WIN FRIENDS FOR THE RED CAUSE AND TO EQUIP HIMSELF FOR THE SUPREME TEST--A BARNSTORMING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. IN THIS THIRD OF A SERIES WILLIAM L. RYAN ASSESSES THE BOUNCY COMMUNIST'S TALENT AS A TRAVELING SALESMAN, AND WHAT HE HOPES TO GAIN BY HIS AMERICAN TOUR.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

THE MAN WHO HEADS THE WORLD'S MOST SPECTACULAR ROAD SHOW HAD TO HINT, WHEEDLE AND THREATEN FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS BEFORE HE ACHIEVED THE PEAK OF HIS AMBITION AS A SHOWMAN: A BOOKING FOR A UNITED STATES TOUR.

THAT HE HAS ACHIEVED IT, THE TOUR STARTING NEXT WEEK LIKELY WILL PROVE THE SUPREME TEST OF NIKITA SERGEYEVICH KHRUSHCHEV'S CAREER AS A TRAVELING SALESMAN FOR THE SOVIET BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

UNTIL ABOUT FOUR YEARS AGO THE WORLD OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R. WAS A BLANK TO KHRUSHCHEV. SINCE THEN HE HAS BECOME AN EXUBERANT TRAVELER. BUT HE NEVER TAKES A TRIP WITHOUT SPECIFIC PURPOSES IN MIND.

KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN HINTING IN JUNE, 1957, THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. THE HINTS RECEIVED SCANT ATTENTION. HE TRIED AGAIN. ON NEW YEAR'S DAY, 1958. HE TOASTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. SAYING:

"IF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES COULD GET TOGETHER AND REACH AGREEMENT, MOST OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS WOULD BE SOLVED." NEXT DAY THE WHOLE SOVIET PRESS TOOK UP THE CRY FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE SOVIET PREMIER AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT. HINTS MULTIPLIED THEREAFTER. KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE WAS WILLING AND EAGER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES FOR A SUMMIT MEETING. AGAIN THE HINTS GOT NOWHERE.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION THIS SUMMER CONTRIBUTED TO A NOTICEABLE THAW IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS. KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY GOT THE INVITATION HE HAD WANTED SO BADLY. AND THE QUESTION AROSE: WHY WAS KHRUSHCHEV SO EAGER?

EVEN BEFORE PREPARATIONS WERE COMPLETE FOR HIS TRIP, THERE WERE SIGNS THAT THE IMPENDING VISIT WAS CAUSING AGGRAVATIONS AMONG MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. MANY WERE NOT TOO SURE THE BIG TWO MIGHT NOT, AS KHRUSHCHEV PHRASED IT, GET TOGETHER AND SOLVE THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS WITHOUT REFERENCE TO SMALLER NATIONS. EVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO EUROPE FELL SHORT OF PUTTING ALL THESE NAGGING FEARS AT REST.

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAD SOME TROUBLES IN THAT RESPECT. THE RED CHINESE WERE UNLIKELY TO BE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE. ALREADY RED CHINESE INTERFERENCE HAD SQUELCHED ONE ATTEMPT AT A SUMMIT MEETING IN 1958 ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. AND THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS MIGHT ALSO BE NERVOUS. KHRUSHCHEV HAD TO REASSURE BOTH, JUST AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS INTENT ON REASSURING THE WESTERN ALLIES.

BUT IN ANY EVENT THE BOUNCY KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO LOOK FORWARD WITH RELISH TO HIS PROSPECTIVE NEW ADVENTURES AS COMMUNISM'S NO. 1 TOURIST. KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE ABLE TO CHECK PERSONALLY ON REPORTS HE HAD RECEIVED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES FROM OFFICIAL TOURISTS WHO HAD PRECEDED HIM. IN ADDITION, HE MIGHT COUNT ON HIS TRIP TO HELP REMOVE SOME OF THE PUBLIC OSTRACISM OF SOVIET COMMUNISM IN THE WEST AND MAKE THE KREMLIN MORE RESPECTABLE.

THE SOVIET BOSS IS A PRACTICED HAND WITH CROWDS BY NOW. HE HAS COME A LONG WAY SINCE HIS FIRST BUNGLING SORTIES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRST SALLY BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN THE SPRING OF 1955, WITH NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THE PREMIER HE LATER DUMPED, IN TOW. IT WAS AN ASTONISHING MISSION, UNDERTAKEN, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "WITH PURE HEART AND OPEN SOUL" TO BEG PARDON FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S MAVERICK RED, TITO, FOR THE ABUSE STALIN HAD HEAPED ON HIM FOR DEFYING MOSCOW. THE LOVE FEAST WAS SPECTACULAR. BUT IT DID NOT SURVIVE THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING. MOSCOW PLACED MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR THAT ON TITO'S EXAMPLE.

THE SOVIET CHIEF'S DOCTORS APPARENTLY HAD NOT YET ORDERED HIM TO EASE OFF LIQUOR. IN BELGRADE HE TOOK ABOARD A CONSIDERABLE CARGO AND PRESENTED THE SPECTACLE OF A WORLD LEADER CHASING AFTER PRETTY LADIES AND CLUMSILY KISSING THEIR HANDS, OIKE A FARM BOY IN HIS FIRST CITY HOLIDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRST TRIP OUTSIDE THE RED ORBIT CAME IN THE SUMMER OF 1955. THE ERA OF SMILES BOUGHT A SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA, BUT THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" SOON FADED BEFORE THE CHILL WIND OF A NEWLY TOUGHENED SOVIET POLICY.

IN THE WINTER OF 1955, KHRUSHCHEV, WITH BULGANIN RESPECTFULLY IN THE BACKGROUND, ROARED THROUGH BURMA AND INDIA, SCATTERING INSULTS ALL THE WAY.

SPECTACLES PERCHED ON HIS BUTTON NOSE, HANDS FOLDED ACROSS HIS ROUND MIDDLE IN A SLAVIC IMITATION OF BUDDHA, KHRUSHCHEV SHOCKED THE GENTLE BURMESE AND THE CORRECT INDIANS. HE BALD HEAD GLISTENING IN THE TROPICAL HEAT, KHRUSHCHEV HURLED THREATS AND BOASTS LIKE THUNDERBOLTS.

THE TWO STOPPED IN AFGHANISTAN EN ROUTE HOME AND LEFT THE AFGHANS WITH A NEW SOVIET LOAN AGREEMENT, THE FIRST SOVIET SALLY INTO ECONOMIC AID COMPETITION.

THEREAFTER KHRUSHCHEV WAS ON THE GO FREQUENTLY: TO SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH MALCONTENTS; TO FINLAND, WHERE HE GOT LITTLE BUT A COOL RECEPTION; TO BRITAIN, WHERE SUAVE BRITISH POLITICIANS OUT-FINESSED AND ENRAGED HIM.

IT WAS NOTHING ANY MORE FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO MAKE SUDDEN, UNANNOUNCED TRIPS TO COMMUNIST CAPITALS FOR HIS OWN POLITICAL PURPOSES: TO PRAGUE, WARSAW, SOFIA, BUDAPEST, TIRANA AND TO RED CHINA'S PEIPING. IT WAS FAR MORE THAN JUNKETING.

ON HIS LAST TRIP TO PEIPING, KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY RECEIVED A JOLT. HE HAD EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS IN MID-1958 FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON THE DANGEROUS MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. AFTER HE RETURNED FROM PEIPING, LOOKING GRAY AND SHAKEN, HE REVERSED HIMSELF AND REJECTED THE IDEA OF SUCH A MEETING.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV BOUNCED BACK QUICKLY AND WAS OFF TO POLAND FOR ANOTHER WHIRLWIND TOUR, EVEN THEN PLANNING ON A TRIP TO AMERICA. IF PEIPING DIDN'T LIKE IT, KHRUSHCHEV DIDN'T SEEM TO CARE TOO MUCH ANY MORE. HE WAS ANXIOUS TO GET THE SHOW ON THE ROAD AGAIN.

THE SOVIET BOSS HAS BEEN SIMILARLY INDEFATIGABLE IN TRIPS ABOUT HIS OWN VAST COUNTRY. WROTE AN ADMIRING MOSCOW JOURNALIST:

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MILES KHRUSHCHEV HAS COVERED IN RECENT YEARS IN HIS TRAVELS THROUGHOUT... THE SOVIET UNION. WHEREVER HE WENT THERE WAS BUSINESSLIKE CONVERSATION AND PROBLEMS OF BOTH LOCAL AND NATIONAL CHARACTER WERE SOLVED."

BUT THERE HAVE BEEN SIGNS THAT EVEN THE FABULOUS ENERGY OF THE SOVIET LEADER HAS ITS LIMITS. HE HAS SOME KIND OF KIDNEY OR LIVER AILMENT AND HAS EASED OFF NOTICEABLY ON HIS DRINKING--EVEN, INDEED, ATTEMPTING AT THE SAME TIME TO PUT ALL THE REST OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE WAGON. HE HAS SPELLS OF WEAKNESS AND DIZZINESS, AND SOMETIMES HE SEEMS TO SPEAK A LITTLE INCOHERENTLY.

YET KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO BE THE LAST TO WANT TO ADMIT THAT HE'S BEEN WEARING DOWN. HE JUST WANTS TO GO, GO, GO.

-0-

(TOMORROW: REORGANIZER OF THE WORLD)

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT 10--MOVED SEPT 3

BJ858AED

A90 240

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

UNDATED PRONUNCIATION

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) HOW DO YOU PRONOUNCE THE NAME OF THE SOVIET PREMIER WHO IS COMING TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK?

THERE ARE VARIATIONS RUNNING ALL THE WAY TO CROOKSHAFT, USED BY SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

THE EXACT PRONUNCIATION IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE AMERICAN TONGUES CAN ONLY APPROXIMATE THE SOUND OF RUSSIAN ALPHABET CHARACTERS.

THE NEAREST APPROACH TO ACCURACY IS BETWEEN KROOSH-CHOFF AND HROOSH-CHOFF, WITH THE ACCENT ON THE SECOND SYLLABLE. KHROOSH-CHOFF IS ABOUT IT.

ONE REASON FOR CONFUSION MIGHT BE CALLED THE "CASE OF THE DISAPPEARING UMLAUT."

IN BYGONE YEARS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S NAME WOULD HAVE BEEN PRINTED WITH TWO LITTLE DOTS OVER THE LAST "E" MAKING THAT LETTER COME OUT "YAW" INSTEAD OF "YEH." WHENEVER THOSE DOTS APPEARED, THAT WOULD BE THE SIGNAL FOR THE ACCENTED SYLLABLE. MODERN RUSSIAN HAS LARGELY DONE AWAY WITH THE UMLAUT, AND RUSSIANS THEMSELVES KNOW INSTINCTIVELY WHERE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IF IT HAD BEEN USED.

AS FOR THE FIRST LETTER, IN RUSSIAN IT IS AN "X" WHICH HAS THE SOUND OF A HARD, GUTTURAL "H"; TRANSLITERATED FROM THE CYRILLIC ALPHABET INTO ENGLISH AS "KH."

30.24- 8465

THE FORMER SPECIALIST FIFTH CLASS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1956, WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED, IMMEDIATELY RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY AND MARRIED HIS SWEETHEART--THIS TIME WITHOUT THE ARMY'S PERMISSION, WHICH WAS NO LONGER NECESSARY.

IT WAS THEN THAT TROUBLES STARTED FOR CONWAY, A SALES CLERK IN A GROCERY BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE ARMY.

HIS MEAGER SAVINGS FROM ARMY PAY WERE SPENT QUICKLY. TO MAKE UP FOR HIS EVER GROWING FAMILY, HE RESORTED TO TAKING ON ODD JOBS.

THE WIFE OF MAJ. DALE E. HENDERSON OF ROUTE 3, ABINGDON, VA., RAN INTO CONWAY BY CHANCE AND HEARD OF THE EX-SOLDIER'S PLIGHT. SHE TOLD HER HUSBAND.

"WHEN I VISITED THE CONWAYS I WAS APPALLED," SAID THE 39-YEAR-OLD MAJOR TODAY. "YOU KNOW HOW ANIMALS LIVE? THAT'S ABOUT WHAT I FOUND," HE SAID.

THE CONWAYS WERE HOUSED IN THE BACK CORNER OF A BARN, HENDERSON REPORTED. THE MAJOR AND OTHERS QUICKLY ORGANIZED HELP. SOLDIERS OF AMERICAN UNITS COLLECTED A TOTAL OF \$237 TO HELP FINANCE CONWAY'S RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

CONWAY APPLIED FOR A STATE DEPARTMENT GRANT TO COVER THE HOME TRIP AND OTHER ESSENTIALS AND ASKED FOR THE VISAS FOR HIS WIFE AND THE CHILDREN.

NOW THE VISAS HAVE BEEN GRANTED AND THE CONWAYS ARE LEAVING SEPT. 19 FROM BREMERHAVEN BY SHIP FOR NEW YORK.

MAJ. HENDERSON SAID A JOB IN A BIG CHAIN STORE/IS WAITING FOR THE EX-GI.

R1246AED

E93

PARIS, SEPT. 10 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. EDWARD J. O'NEILL, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. ARMY COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE FRENCH LEGION OF HONOR.

O'NEILL HAS COMMANDED THE COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, WHICH INCLUDES THE BULK OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN FRANCE, SINCE 1957.

ON SEPT. 16, HE BECOMES CHIEF OF STAFF FOR U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE, AT HEIDELBERG, GERMANY. THE GENERAL IS A NATIVE OF ST. ALBANS, VT.

WH127PED

TOKYO, SEPT. 11 (AP)--U.S. FORCES SPENT \$371,758,662 IN JAPAN IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. THE ARMY SAID \$217,498,950 WAS ON OFFICIAL CONTRACTS AND THE REMAINDER PRIVATE SPENDING BY TROOPS.

A31

(200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 10 (AP)--THE U.S. MILITARY HAS BANNED SHORTS, TIGHT BLUE JEANS AND "BIZARRE HAIRCUTS" IN ITS TOKYO AREA SCHOOLS. THE 6000TH SUPPORT WING WHICH ADMINISTERS U.S. INSTALLATIONS LAID DOWN THE RESTRICTIONS. BOYS WERE TOLD THEY CANNOT WEAR: "ALL TROUSERS OF TIGHT-FITTING AND PEGGED TYPE INCLUDING BLUE JEANS OF THIS DESIGN, SHORTS, MOTORCYCLE TYPE JACKETS, BOOTS, TROUSERS WITHOUT BELTS."

THE DIRECTIVE SAID, "SPORT SHIRTS MAY BE UNBUTTONED ONLY AT THE NECK, AND WHEN WORN WITH COAT OR JACKET MUST BE TUCKED IN. PROMINENT SIDEBURNS, DUCKTAIL AND OTHER BIZARRE HAIRCUTS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTABLE."

FOR GIRLS SHORTS, PEDAL PUSHERS AND SLACKS ARE OUT. TEACHERS WERE DIRECTED TO SEND STUDENTS HOME FOR CORRECTIVE ACTION IF THEY DO NOT CONFORM.

A SPOKESMAN SAID AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO GET AWAY FROM CLOTHING OFTEN ASSOCIATED WITH JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

THE 6,000TH SUPPORT WING PREVIOUSLY FORBODE MILITARY WIVES FROM WEARING TIGHT FITTING SHORTS AND SIMILAR CLOTHING.

THE COMMANDER IS COL. LOUIS B. MENG. HE RECENTLY REPLACED COL. CHARLES W. JOHNSTONE.

JG409AED

A107WX

(290) FIRST LEAD IRON CURTAIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)--THE SENATE PASSED A BILL TODAY TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO HELP POLAND OR OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES LOOSEN THEIR BONDS TO MOSCOW.

NO OPPOSITION WAS RAISED BEFORE THE VOICE VOTE ON PASSAGE, BUT TWO HOURS LATER SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) OPENED A FIGHT TO REVERSE THE ACTION.

SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), WHO SPONSORED THE BILL WITH SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT), TOLD THE SENATE THE BILL WAS DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT MORE LEEWAY IN HELPING POLAND.

BRIDGES, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, INDUCED SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE MAJORITY LEADER, TO FILE A MOTION TO RECONSIDER, WITH A VIEW TO DEBATING THE ISSUE IN THE SENATE LATER.

BRIDGES LED A FIGHT AGAINST A SIMILAR PROPOSAL LAST YEAR. IT WAS DEFEATED THEN BY A ONE-VOTE MARGIN.

BRIDGES SAID HE COULD NOT SIT IDLY BY WITHOUT VOICING A PROTEST AGAINST A RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS THAT MIGHT PERMIT A FLOW OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS "INTO COMMUNIST CHANNELS FOR COMMUNIST PURPOSES."

THE BILL WOULD MAKE IT LEGAL POLICY TO FURNISH ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL (BUT NOT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ANY NATION OR AREA EXCEPT SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST-HELD AREA OF THE FAR EAST "WHENEVER THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE IS IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED FOR LEGISLATION "TO REVISE REQUIREMENTS ON ELIGIBILITY OF COUNTRIES FOR AID AND THUS PROVIDE THE NECESSARY ADDITIONAL FLEXIBILITY TO HELP NATIONS THAT ARE RESISTING SOVIET DOMINATION."

SOME ASSISTANCE HAS BEEN GIVEN POLAND THROUGH THE PRESIDENT'S USE OF EXTRAORDINARY AUTHORITY UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. THE AMENDMENT WOULD PERMIT A RAPID AND FLEXIBLE ASSISTANCE, SUCH AS THROUGH EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOANS OR LOANS FROM CURRENCY OBTAINED IN THE SALE OF SURPLUS COMMODITIES ABROAD.

NO PICKUP.

RZ944PED

A72KX

NIGHT LEAD
BY RALPH DIGHTON

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., SEPT. 10 (AP)-AMERICA'S NEW OPERATIONAL ATLAS MISSILE CARRIES A WARHEAD THAT APPARENTLY CAN ALTER ITS COURSE TO HOME IN ON A TARGET.

THIS WAS INDICATED TODAY IN REPORTS OF A "TERRIFIC EXPLOSION" NORTH OF WAKE ISLAND YESTERDAY FOLLOWING THE LAUNCHING OF AN ATLAS BY COMBAT-READY TROOPS AT THIS WEST COAST MISSILE BASE.

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS PILOT JOHN G. PASCOE SAID IN HONOLULU THAT HE AND HIS PASSENGERS SAW THE EXPLOSION AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO TAKE OFF FROM WAKE.

"IT WAS AT GREAT ALTITUDE AND THE VAPOR TRAIL JINKED (CORRECT) VIOLENTLY," HE SAID, "MEANING IT WAS ALTERING COURSE TO GET EXACTLY ON TARGET."

PASCOE SAID HE WAS TOLD BY THE CONTROL TOWER AT WAKE THAT THE ATLAS FUNCTIONED AS PLANNED, EXPLODING AT 50,000 FEET 100 MILES NORTH OF WAKE.

OFFICERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON PASCOE'S REPORT. THEY ALSO REFUSED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE EXPLOSION WAS INTENTIONAL, BUT REPEATED EARLIER STATEMENTS THAT THE SHOT WAS COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL.

THE BLAST COULD HAVE BEEN A TEST OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES WHICH ARE USED TO DETONATE THERMONUCLEAR WARHEADS, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THIS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORT FROM WAKE WAS "VERY INTERESTING" BUT HE COULD NOT GIVE OUT ANY INFORMATION FOR SECURITY REASONS.

WAKE ISLAND IS 4,400 MILES WEST OF HERE--OR ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE FULL RANGE OF THE 6,300-MILE ATLAS.

GC510PCS

End Sept 10, 1959